

Abstract Submitted  
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**Partial Unfolding and Refolding for Structure Refinement:  
A Unified Approach of Geometric Simulations and Molecular  
Dynamics**<sup>1</sup> PAUL CAMPITELLI, AVISHEK KUMAR, BANU OZKAN,  
MICHAEL THORPE<sup>2</sup>, Department of Physics and Center for Biological Physics,  
Arizona State University, OZKAN GROUP TEAM — The most successful protein  
structure prediction methods to date have been template-based modeling (TBM) or  
homology modeling, which predicts protein structure based on experimental struc-  
tures. These high accuracy predictions sometimes retain structural errors due to  
incorrect templates or a lack of accurate templates in the case of low sequence sim-  
ilarity, making these structures inadequate in drug-design studies or molecular dy-  
namics simulations. We have developed a new physics based approach to the protein  
refinement problem by mimicking the mechanism of chaperons that rehabilitate mis-  
folded proteins. The template structure is unfolded by selectively (targeted) pulling  
on different portions of the protein using the geometric based technique FRODA,  
and then refolded using hierarchically restrained replica exchange molecular dynam-  
ics simulations (hr-REMD).

<sup>1</sup>Partial Unfolding and Refolding for Structure Refinement: A Unified Approach of  
Geometric Simulations and Molecular Dynamics

<sup>2</sup>Rudolf Peierls Center for Theoretical Physics, University of Oxford

Paul Campitelli  
Department of Physics and Center for Biological Physics, Arizona State University

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