

Abstract Submitted  
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**GREEN PEA GALAXIES REVEAL SECRETS OF Ly $\alpha$ ? ESCAPE** HUAN YANG, Arizona State University — In star-forming galaxies, a lot of Ly $\alpha$  photons were generated in HII regions surrounding massive stars. The escape of Ly $\alpha$  photons from galaxies is a key issue in studying high redshift galaxies and probing cosmic reionization with Ly $\alpha$ . To understand Ly $\alpha$  escape, it is valuable to study high quality Ly $\alpha$  profiles in Ly $\alpha$  emitters. However, such studies are rare due to the faintness of high- $z$  Ly $\alpha$  emitters and the lack of local analogs with high Ly $\alpha$  equivalent width. Here we show that "Green Pea" galaxies are the best local analogs of high- $z$  Ly $\alpha$  emitters and their high quality Ly $\alpha$  profiles demonstrate low HI column density is the key to Ly $\alpha$  escape. The Ly $\alpha$  escape fraction shows correlations with a few features of Ly $\alpha$  profiles. We compared the Ly $\alpha$  profiles with outflowing HI shell radiative transfer model and found that the best-fit HI column density is anti-correlated with the Ly $\alpha$  escape fraction. We also found an anti-correlation between Ly $\alpha$  escape fraction and galactic metallicity. Our results support that LAEs with high Ly $\alpha$  escape fraction have low metallicity, low HI column density, and mild HI gas outflow.

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