

Abstract Submitted  
for the APR05 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**The Double-Longitudinal Spin Asymmetry in Charged Pion Production at PHENIX: Determining the Sign of  $\Delta g$**  CHRISTINE AIDALA, Columbia University, PHENIX COLLABORATION — The Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) began colliding polarized protons in 2001. Early measurements of the double- longitudinal asymmetry ( $A_{LL}$ ) in the production of neutral pions, sensitive to  $\Delta g$ , the gluon's contribution to the spin of the proton, have been performed by the PHENIX experiment. Because a significant fraction of pion production in the presently accessible kinematic region is due to gluon-gluon scattering, the factorized polarized cross section contains  $\Delta g$  twice, and thus the current measurement is not sensitive to the sign of the gluon contribution. Pion production at higher transverse momentum ( $p_T$ ) will be dominated instead by quark-gluon scattering. The difference between  $A_{LL}$  of positive and negative pions at high  $p_T$  will be particularly sensitive to the sign of  $\Delta g$ . The current status of the charged pion  $A_{LL}$  analysis using PHENIX data from the 2003 and 2004 polarized proton runs at RHIC will be presented.

Christine Aidala  
Columbia University

Date submitted: 14 Jan 2005

Electronic form version 1.4