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A Review on the Problems of Constructing a Quantum theory of Gravity AMBER JAMAL, IMRAN SIDDIQUI¹, SYED TANVEER IQBAL, MUNIBA FATIMA, University of Karachi — This review is aimed to shed some light on problems constructing a theory of spacetime and geometry in terms of all degrees of freedom called 'Quantum Gravity'. Such a theory, which is effective at all scales of distances and energies, describes the enigma of the beginning of Universe, its possible end and reducing to general relativity at large distances but in a semiclassical approximation. Furthermore, the theory of quantum gravity also describes the Universe as a whole and provides description of most fundamental questions that have puzzled scientists for decades such as: what is space, what is time, and what is the fundamental structure of Universe, is the spacetime discrete, if it is, where does the continuum of spacetime come from at low energies and macroscopic scales and where does it emerge from its fundamentally discrete building blocks? In QFT, atoms are quanta of continuous fields. At smaller scales or higher energies, the continuum description of spacetime fails. Therefore, a new description is required in terms of microscopic constituents (atoms or molecules). The objective of this scientific endeavor is to discuss the above-mentioned problems rigorously and to discuss possible way-out of the problems.

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