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Estimating  $H_0$  in non-stationary noise SIMONE MOZZON, LAURA NUTTALL, ANDREW WILLIAMSON, University of Portsmouth — Gravitationalwave observations of binary neutron star mergers and their optical counterparts provide an independent measurement of  $H_0$ . Therefore, a thorough understanding of the source of systematic uncertainty for gravitational-wave observations is crucial. Estimating the properties of gravitational-wave signals measured by ground-based detectors requires an understanding of the characteristics of the detector noise. The most commonly used likelihood assumes that the noise is Gaussian and stationary. However, data from ground-based detectors can be highly non-stationary, which means the broadband detector noise can change on the order of tens of seconds. Variations in the detector noise could bias the estimation of the properties of the gravitational-wave sources. This talk will characterize how non-stationary noise affects the parameter estimation of gravitational-wave signals in LIGO and Virgo data from the third observing run and how this may affect the estimation of  $H_0$ .

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