## Abstract Submitted for the APR21 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Study the Origin of Proton Mass with Near Threshold  $J/\psi$  Production<sup>1</sup> CHAO PENG, Argonne National Laboratory, E12-12-006 COLLABORATION<sup>2</sup>, SOLID COLLABORATION<sup>3</sup> — Nucleons compose almost all visible mass in our universe. Yet, our understanding of nucleon mass, especially the QCD trace anomaly's role, is still limited. Production of  $J/\psi$  near its threshold provides a unique probe to the nucleon's gluonic structure, enabling access to the dynamic origin of the nucleon mass. The SoLID- $J/\psi$  experiment (JLab E12-12-006) will measure the near-threshold differential  $J/\psi$  production cross-section with high statistical precision and obtain crucial input to determine the trace anomaly contribution to the proton mass. I will discuss the projected impact on the trace anomaly term from the SoLID- $J/\psi$  experiment and the complementarity of SoLID- $J/\psi$  with the future EIC experiments.

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