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Collisional decoherence of Rydberg wavepackets¹ C.O. REINHOLD,
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Collisional interactions represent a major source of decoherence for a gas of Ryd-
berg atoms. We investigate the irreversible dephasing of coherently excited Rydberg
wavepackets due to decoherence in collisions with ambient rare gas atoms. We show
that the rate of decoherence provides a sensitive tool for measuring quasi-elastic
electron-atom (or molecule) collisions at energies extending down to micro electron
volts. We present proof of principle calculations for $n \simeq 388$ potassium Rydberg
wavepackets in an ambient gas of xenon atoms. We propose a scheme centered on the
collisional decoherence of Stark Rydberg wavepackets induced by sudden application
of a DC field.

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