

Abstract Submitted  
for the DAMOP09 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Computational efficiencies for calculating rare earth  $f^n$  energies<sup>1</sup>**

DONALD R. BECK, Physics Department, Michigan Technological University — Recently<sup>2</sup>, we have used new computational strategies to obtain wavefunctions and energies for Gd IV  $4f^7$  and  $4f^65d$  levels. Here we extend one of these techniques to allow efficient inclusion of  $4f^2$  pair correlation effects using radial pair energies obtained from much simpler calculations<sup>3</sup> and angular factors which can be simply computed<sup>4</sup>. This is a re-vitalization of an older idea<sup>5</sup>. We display relationships between angular factors involving the exchange of holes and electrons (e.g.  $f^6$  vs  $f^8$ ,  $f^{13}d$  vs  $fd^9$ ). We apply the results to Tb IV and Gd IV, whose spectra is largely unknown, but which may play a role in MRI medicine as endohedral metallofullerenes (e.g. Gd<sub>3</sub>N-C<sub>80</sub><sup>6</sup>). Pr III results are in good agreement (910 cm<sup>-1</sup>) with experiment. Pu I  $5f^2$  radial pair energies are also presented.

<sup>1</sup>Supported by the National Science Foundation.

<sup>2</sup>D. R. Beck and E. J. Domeier, Can. J. Phys. Walter Johnson issue, Jan. 2009.

<sup>3</sup>e.g. K. Jankowski *et al.*, Int. J. Quant. Chem. **XXVII**, 665 (1985).

<sup>4</sup>D. R. Beck and C. A. Nicolaides, Excited States in Quantum Chemistry, C. A. Nicolaides and D. R. Beck (editors), D. Reidel (1978), p. 105ff.

<sup>5</sup>I. Oksuz and O. Sinanoglu, Phys. Rev. **181**, 54 (1969).

<sup>6</sup>M. C. Qian and S. N. Khanna, J. Appl. Phys. **101**, 09E105 (2007).

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Date submitted: 21 Jan 2009

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