

Abstract Submitted  
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**Damping of Dipole Oscillations of a Bose-Einstein Condensate in a Random Potential**<sup>1</sup> D. DRIES, S.E. POLLACK, J. HITCHCOCK, R.G. HULET, Department of Physics and Astronomy and Rice Quantum Institute, Rice University, Houston, TX 77005 — Due to their exquisite controllability, atomic BECs in optical speckle potentials provide unique opportunities to study the interplay of disorder and atomic interactions in a superfluid. We report on the effects of disorder on the collective dipole motion of a BEC of  $^7\text{Li}$  in an optical trap. We observe damping that depends on condensate center of mass velocity  $v$ , resulting in a non-exponential decay of the oscillation amplitude vs. time. We map out the phase diagram for the damping of the dipole mode as a function of both disorder strength and  $v$ . The damping peaks at  $v \sim c$ , where  $c$  is the peak speed of sound in the BEC, while for both  $v \gg c$  and  $v \ll c$ , the damping rate tends to zero. By exploiting the extreme tunability of the atomic interactions in  $^7\text{Li}$ , we investigate damping in the regime of weak interactions where  $c \rightarrow 0$ .

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