

Abstract Submitted  
for the DAMOP09 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Rydberg three-body recombination experiments in a Penning trap**<sup>1</sup> ERIC PARADIS, CORNELIUS HEMPEL, MALLORY TRAXLER, GEORG RAITHEL, University of Michigan — In this poster, we present work towards observing three-body recombination in a Penning trap ( $B \sim 3$  T). Recombination is an important mechanism in anti-hydrogen formation. The rate of recombination of Rydberg atoms is strongly dependent on the electron temperature ( $\sim n_e^2 T^{-9/2}$ ), and has been numerically calculated for various magnetic fields and electron energies [1]. In our experiment, Rubidium atoms are ionized at the center of the trap, using a narrow-band ( $< \sim 5$  MHz linewidth) cw excitation laser. Due to the long lifetime of the Penning trap ( $\tau \sim 100$  s), electron accumulation leads to a high electron density, and cyclotron cooling to a low electron temperature (close to the 4 K background temperature). A field ionization ramp is applied to analyze the state distribution of Rydberg atoms formed in the ion-electron plasma. [1] “Three-body recombination for protons moving in a strong magnetic field,” F. Robicheaux and James D. Hanson, Phys. Rev. A **69**, 010701 (2004).

<sup>1</sup>DOE

Eric Paradis  
University of Michigan

Date submitted: 23 Jan 2009

Electronic form version 1.4