Abstract Submitted for the DAMOP11 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Measurement of the 10p fine structure interval of lithium PAUL OXLEY, PATRICK COLLINS, The College of the Holy Cross — The fine structure interval of the 10p atomic state of 7Li has been measured by laser spectroscopy. Our result of 74.97 (74) MHz for the 10p interval has a precision five times higher than previous measurements of fine structure intervals of Rydberg lithium pstates. It also provides an experimental value for the only n=10 fine structure interval which is yet to be calculated theoretically and therefore provides a benchmark for such a calculation. In our experiment a beam of lithium atoms is excited by a total of four grating-stabilized diode lasers. The excitation to the 10p state proceeds via the 2p and 3s intermediate states. Three of the lasers are frequency locked to their respective optical transitions and the fourth is scanned across the 10p fine structure components. Optical sidebands imprinted on this fourth laser provide a calibration for the scan and allow a determination of the fine structure interval.

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Date submitted: 01 Feb 2011 Electronic form version 1.4