Polarization-Frequency Entangled Narrowband Photon Pairs\(^1\)

CHI SHU, XIANXIN GUO, PENG CHEN, M.M.T. LOY, SHENGWANG DU, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, DU SHENGWANG TEAM — We demonstrate a robust scheme to produce narrowband biphotons with polarization-frequency-coupled entanglement from spontaneous four-wave mixing (SFWM) in laser cooled atoms with a right-angle geometry. Making use of an acousto-optic modulator and polarization-dependent two-photon interference, we create a coupled hyperentanglement between the polarization and frequency domains from unentangled SFWM photon pairs. We further demonstrate that, making use of the coupling effect, we can transfer the phase of a complex polarizer into the frequency entanglement and create a tunable two-mode frequency entangled Bell state.

\(^1\)The work was supported by the Hong Kong RGC (Project No. 16301214). Chi Shu acknowledges support from the Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program at the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology.

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