Precision Measurements of Quantum Scattering Phase Shifts through Feshbach Resonances

AARON BENNETT, KURT GIBBLE, Pennsylvania State Univ — We present precision measurements of quantum scattering phase shifts through a series of Feshbach resonances. Using an atomic fountain clock, we scatter ultracold cesium atoms in a coherent superposition of the clock states off target atoms in all the other F, m_F states. Excluding the forward scattering and detecting only scattered atoms with velocity sensitive Raman transitions, we measure Ramsey fringes with a phase shift that is the difference of the clock states’ s-wave quantum scattering phase shifts for scattering off of the target atoms [1,2]. We measure the magnetic field dependence of this differential phase shift and our low spread in collision energy yields phase variations of order ±π/2 through a series of narrow Feshbach resonances. These measurements give a precise picture of cesium interactions, which in turn is expected to reduce the current uncertainty of the ultracold collision frequency shift below 100nK for laser-cooled space clocks and could also lead to stringent limits on the time variation of fundamental constants [3].


We gratefully acknowledge financial support from the NSF.

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Date submitted: 02 Feb 2015

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