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**Three-photon coherence of Rydberg atomic states** HYO MIN KWAK, TAEK JEONG, YOON-SEOK LEE, HAN SEB MOON, Pusan Natl Univ — We investigated three-photon coherence effects of the Rydberg state in a four-level ladder-type atomic system for the  $5S_{1/2} (F=3) - 5P_{3/2} (F'=4) - 5D_{5/2} - 5P_{3/2}$  transition of  $^{85}\text{Rb}$  atoms. By adding a resonant electric field of microwave (MW) at electromagnetically induced transparency (EIT) in Rydberg state scheme, we observed experimentally that splitting of EIT signal appears under the condition of three-photon resonance in the Doppler-broadened atomic system. Discriminating the two- and three-photon coherence terms from the calculated spectrum in a simple four-level ladder-type Doppler-broadened atomic system, we found that the physical origin of splitting of EIT was three-photon coherence effect, but not three-photon quantum interference phenomena such as three-photon electromagnetically induced absorption (TPEIA).

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