

Abstract Submitted  
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**Detailed balance of thermalization dynamics in a Rydberg quantum simulator**<sup>1</sup> HYOSUB KIM, YEJE PARK, KYUNGTAE KIM, H.-S. SIM, JAEWOOK AHN, KAIST — By utilizing a <sup>87</sup>Rb single-atom array synthesizer using dynamic phase holograms, various size ( $N < 25$ ) of defect-free zigzag chain was prepared. The chain was resonantly driven to 67S Rydberg state via two-photon transition. We fixed the interatom distance  $d = 4.0(2) \mu\text{m}$  and changed the zigzag angle  $\theta$  from  $45^\circ$  to  $180^\circ$  so that strong blockade effect only influences to the (next) nearest neighbor sites. In the experiment, we observed global sudden quench dynamics of classical observables, excitation density and density-density correlation. Those observables show saturation that obeys a master equation experimentally constructed from themselves and imposing the principle of the detailed balance (will be discussed). Our experiment demonstrates the detailed balance in a thermalization dynamics that does not require coupling to baths or postulated randomness.

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Hyosub Kim  
KAIST

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