Abstract Submitted for the DAMOP18 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Alice Ring in a Bose-Einstein Condensate¹ ALINA BLINOVA, Amherst College, TUOMAS OLLIKAINEN, MIKKO MÖTTÖNEN, Aalto University, DAVID HALL, Amherst College — Topological excitations analogous to 't Hooft-Polyakov magnetic monopoles have recently been observed in spinor Bose-Einstein condensates. While the singular point defect is topologically stable, it can undergo a continuous transition to a more energetically favorable but topologically equivalent structure consisting of a half-quantum vortex ring with a ferromagnetic core. This nonsingular excitation is known as an Alice ring. We observe the transition from monopole to Alice ring experimentally in a spin-1 Bose-Einstein condensate in its polar phase, with numerical simulations matching our experimental results. We further characterize the Alice ring and observe its oscillations in the harmonically trapped condensate.

¹Supported in part by NSF grant PHY-1519174

Alina Blinova Amherst College

Date submitted: 26 Jan 2018

Electronic form version 1.4