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Experimental demonstration of cooling of trapped ions by atoms of higher mass SOURAV DUTTA, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Homi Bhabha Road, Colaba, Mumbai 400005. , S. A. RANGWALA, Raman Research Institute, C. V. Raman Avenue, Sadashivanagar, Bangalore 560080. — Buffer gas cooling is one of the most widespread methods to cool ions trapped in a Paul trap. The method relies on elastic collisions of the ions with pre-cooled atoms. However, cooling by a uniformly distributed buffer gas has a limitation – the ion cooling occurs only if the coolant atoms are lower in mass compared to the trapped ion. We surpass this limitation by using a localized ensemble of ultracold atoms. We experimentally demonstrate, for the first time, that cooling of low-mass trapped ions by atoms of higher mass is possible. In particular, we show that trapped $^{39}\mathrm{K}^+$ ions are cooled by magneto-optically trapped ultracold $^{85}\mathrm{Rb}$ atoms. The atom:ion mass ratio (= 2.18) is well beyond any theoretical predictions for uniform buffer gas cooling. The result opens up the possibility of cooling trapped H_2^+ using ultracold $^6\mathrm{Li}$ atoms.

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