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Laser-cooled polyatomic molecules for improved electron electric dipole moment searches¹ ZACK LASNER, BENJAMIN AUGENBRAUN, ALEXANDER FRENETT, HIROMITSU SAWAOKA, CALDER MILLER, ZHI-JING NIU, JOHN DOYLE, Harvard University, POLYEDM COLLABORATION — Polyatomic molecules are promising for searches for beyond-the-Standard-Model physics due to their doubly-degenerate vibrational modes with nuclear orbital angular momentum. For example, YbOH has been identified as a species for the next generation of electron electric dipole moment (eEDM) searches Phys. Rev. Lett. 119, 133002]. We report direct laser cooling of YbOH to $< 600 \ \mu K$ via magneticallyassisted Sisyphus cooling. This bound is limited by experimental resolution and corresponds to an increase in phase-space density by $> 6 \times$. We construct a model with a single free parameter that shows excellent agreement with observations, and predicts that cooling to $10\mu K$ already occurs. Further cooling and capture in a magneto-optical trap (MOT) of YbOH molecules will require increasing the number of photons scattered before an electronically excited molecule decays into a vibrationally dark state. Spectroscopic searches for vibrational dark states are currently underway. We also report on progress toward slowing molecules to near the capture velocity of the MOT using only a few scattered photons via Zeeman-Sisyphus slowing with superconducting magnetic stages, thus significantly reducing the number of vibrational repumpers needed.

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