

Abstract Submitted
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**Turbulent Dynamics of a Hydraulic Jump in two dimensions:
Soap film flow**¹ JASON LARKIN, WALTER GOLDBURG, University of Pitts-
burgh, TUAN TRAN, PINAKI CHAKRABORTY, GUSTAVO GOIA, University of
Illinois Urbana — A hydraulic jump is an abrupt and (usually) turbulent transition
frequently observed in open channel flows. By using an appropriately defined Froude
number Fr , the abrupt flow transition is marked by a change from supercritical to
subcritical flow. In open channels this results in fast moving flow slowing rapidly
and piling up like the formation of a shockwave. The Froude number is $Fr = V/V_c$,
where V is the flow speed and V_c is the relevant wave speed. If the initial speed of
the flow is below the relevant critical wave speed ($Fr < 1$), then no jump is formed.
For $Fr > 1$, we study the effects of a hydraulic jump in a two dimensional (2-D)
flowing soap film. The relevant wave speed, V_c , is the speed of elastic Marangoni
waves from surface tension. The jump manifests itself as a sudden thickening of
the film in the flow direction and the generation of turbulence in the vicinity of the
jump. Properties of the turbulence, including energy spectra, near the thickening
transition are reported.

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