

Abstract Submitted  
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**A strong-coupling approach to simulate flexible flapping wing<sup>1</sup>**  
MINGJUN WEI, TAO YANG, New Mexico State University, HONG ZHAO, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign — An immersed boundary technique with strong-coupling flow-structure-interaction (FSI) is used to study the flapping and twisting of a two-dimensional flexible wing. Using the method by Zhao et al. (J. Comput. Phys., 2008), a single set of equations of motion on a fixed Eulerian mesh is solved for both fluid and solid. The solid characteristics is essentially presented as an extra elastic-stress term, which is distributed from an overlapping Lagrangian mesh for tracking the solid deformation and computing the stress. In this study, the moving trajectory is controlled by two means: 1) bodyforce term defined by traditional direct-forcing method to prescribe certain control points (e.g. pin or shake the leading edge); 2) external bodyforce term with certain frequency to push/pitch the wing. The rest of the wing kinematics and corresponding flow field is computed through FSI. Results for wings at different pitching frequencies are shown for the flow at  $Re=400$ .

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