

Abstract Submitted  
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**Simulations of High Speed Turbulent Jets in Crossflow**<sup>1</sup> XI-  
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simulations are used to study an under-expanded sonic jet injected into a supersonic  
crossflow and an over-expanded supersonic jet injected into a subsonic crossflow,  
where the flow conditions are based on Santiago *et al.*'s (1997) and Beresh *et al.*'s  
(2005) experiments, respectively. A finite volume compressible Navier–Stokes solver  
developed by Park & Mahesh (2007) for unstructured grids is used. The simula-  
tions successfully reproduce experimentally observed shock systems and flow vorti-  
cal structures such as the barrel shock, Mach disk, horseshoe vortices that wrap up  
in front of the jet and the counter rotating vortex pair (CVP) downstream of the  
jet. The dynamics of these flow structures are discussed, as well as the influence of  
grid resolution and the effect of inflow turbulence. The time averaged flow fields are  
compared to the experimental results, and reasonable agreement is observed.

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