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**Nonlinear Harmonic Generation During the Interaction of an Internal Wave Beam with a Sharp Oceanic Pycnocline** PETER DIAMESSIS, PAUL RICHTER, Cornell University, SCOTT WUNSCH, Johns Hopkins University — The phenomenon of nonlinear harmonic generation upon the encounter of an internal wave beam with a sharp oceanic pycnocline underlying a well-mixed layer is examined using 2-D direct numerical simulation. Use of a spectral multidomain penalty scheme enables the detailed resolution of phenomena within the pycnocline. Values of the ratio,  $r$ , of pycnocline to lower layer Brunt-Vaisala (BV) frequency and pycnocline thickness,  $h/\lambda_x$ , normalized by the incident horizontal wavelength are considered in the ranges  $[1,10]$  and  $[0.1,1]$ , respectively. Nonlinear harmonic generation is enhanced with increasing values of  $r/h$ , i.e. the gradient of the BV frequency within the pycnocline. We provide scaling laws for the content of the first two harmonics as a function of environmental parameters and explore the possibility of a non-monotonic dependence which indicates particular regimes for resonance.

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