

Abstract Submitted
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Mathematical Modeling of Wildfire Dynamics¹ KEVIN DEL BENE,
DONALD DREW, Department of Mathematical Sciences, RPI — Wildfires have
been a long-standing problem in today's society. In this paper, we derive and solve
a fluid dynamics model to study a specific type of wildfire, namely, a two dimensional
flow around a rising plume above a concentrated heat source, modeling a fire line.
This flow assumes a narrow plume of hot gas rising and entraining the surrounding
air. The surrounding air is assumed to have constant density and is irrotational
far from the fire line. The flow outside the plume is described by a Biot-Savart
integral with jump conditions across the position of the plume. The plume model
describes the unsteady evolution of the mass, momentum, energy, and vorticity
inside the plume, with sources derived to model mixing in the style of Morton, et
al.[1956]. The fire is then modeled using a conservation derivation, allowing the fire
to propagate, coupling back to the plume model. The results show that this model
is capable of capturing the complex interaction of the plume with the surrounding
air and fuel layer.

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