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**Nonequilibrium energy spectrum in subgrid-scale one-equation model in LES** KIYOSI HORIUTI, TAKAHIRO TAMAKI, Tokyo Institute of Technology — The subgrid-scale (SGS) modeling in LES which accounts for effect of unsteadiness and nonequilibrium state is considered by employing the transport equation for the SGS energy (one-equation model). Perturbation expansion about the Kolmogorov  $-5/3$  energy spectrum which constitutes a base equilibrium state in the inertial subrange yields  $-7/3$  spectrum. These spectra are extracted in the DNS data, and their roles in generation of energy cascade have been revealed. The SGS energy spectrum which governs one-equation model is sought in a perturbative manner. Besides the base  $-5/3$  spectrum assumed in the Smagorinsky model,  $-7/3$  power component is derived, which is induced by temporal variations of SGS energy. We propose the nonequilibrium Smagorinsky model in which estimate of the SGS energy based on the  $-7/3$  spectrum is added to the Smagorinsky model. Assessment in forced homogeneous isotropic turbulence showed that performance of the Smagorinsky and one-equation models for prediction of temporal variations of turbulence energy is not satisfactory, whereas improvement is achieved in the new model. This occurred because natural continuation of grid-scale spectrum, which contains both  $-5/3$  and  $-7/3$  components, into the SGS and associated energy transfer is established in the new model.

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