## Abstract Submitted for the DFD19 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Dynamics of air bubbles in Rayleigh-Be nard Convection: pair dispersion and effect of initial separation LEONARDO P CHAMORRO, JIN-TAE KIM, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, JAEWOOK NAM, Yonsei University, SHIKUN SHEN, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, CHANGHOON LEE, Yonsei University — Laboratory experiments were performed to uncover the dynamics of bubbles in Rayleigh-Benard (RB) convection at  $Ra=1.1 \times 10^{10}$ , where streams of 1-mm bubbles were released at various locations from the bottom of the RB tank along the path of the roll structure. 3D particle tracking velocimetry was used to track simultaneously a relatively large number of bubbles, and to quantify the pair dispersion for various initial separations in the range of  $25 \le \eta \le 225$ , where  $\eta$  is the local Kolmogorov length scale. Numerical simulation was carried out to further study the role of the bubble's path instability. Results show that the pair dispersion underwent a transition phase similar to the ballistic-to-diffusive  $(t^2$ -to- $t^1)$  regime in the vicinity of the cell center; however, it approached to a bulk behavior  $t^{1.5}$  in the diffusive regime as the distance away from the cell center increased. At small initial separation, the pair dispersion exhibited  $t^1$ in the diffusive regime, indicating that the convective turbulence reduced the amplitude of the bubble's path instability. At large initial separations, the pair dispersion exhibited  $t^2$ , showing the effect of the roll structure.

> Jin-Tae Kim University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

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