

Abstract Submitted
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Environmental friendly and scalable fabrication of antibacterial ZnO-nanostructured surfaces¹ ABINASH TRIPATHY, ATHANASIOS MILIONIS, MATTEO DONATI, ETH Zurich, CHANDER SHEKHAR SHARMA, IIT Ropar India, FEI PAN, MANIURA, KATHARINA WEBER, QUN REN, Empa, Switzerland, DIMOS POULIKAKOS, ETH Zurich, EMPA SWITZERLAND COLLABORATION — In this work we show that nanostructured ZnO surfaces, fabricated by a fully water-based protocol, exhibit enhanced bactericidal action against *E. coli*, both on the surface itself as well as remotely, and in the absence of sunlight (bacterial killing efficiency of $9250 \text{ cells cm}^{-2}\text{hr}^{-1}$). They are also able to disinfect contaminated water (>99.98% elimination of bacteria) while satisfying the legal limits on the released Zinc ion concentration (0.73–0.15 ppm). Using the same ZnO nanostructures and adding hydrophobization, we obtain self-cleaning surfaces with ultra-low bacterial adhesion. This is achieved either by deposition of a water-soluble fluoroalkylsilane or ethanol-soluble stearic acid. The resulting impressive and tunable antibacterial behavior, combined with the ‘green’ and scalable fabrication, render these materials excellent candidates in sustainable antibacterial and water purification applications.

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