

Abstract Submitted  
for the DNP08 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Hump-backed distribution without jet reconstruction in direct- $\gamma$ -hadron correlations**<sup>1</sup> MICHAEL TANNENBAUM, Brookhaven National Laboratory — Borghini and Wiedemann proposed using the hump-backed or  $\xi = \ln(1/z)$  distribution of jet fragments, which is a signature of QCD coherence for small values of particle momentum fraction,  $z = p/E_{\text{jet}}$ , to explore the medium-modification of jets in heavy ion collisions. The use of the  $\xi$  variable would emphasize the increase in the emission of fragments at small  $z$  due to the medium induced depletion of the number of fragments at large  $z$ . It was presumed that full jet reconstruction would be required. However, one of the original measurements of the  $\xi$  distribution in  $e^+e^-$  collisions on the  $Z^0$  resonance at LEP was made using the inclusive distribution of  $\pi^0$ , which could be plotted in either the  $z$  or the  $\xi$  variable since the energy of the jets for di-jet events was known. A similar state of affairs exists for direct- $\gamma$ -hadron correlations in p-p and A+A collisions since, modulo any  $k_T$  effect, the jet recoiling from a direct- $\gamma$  has equal and opposite transverse momentum to the precisely measured  $\gamma$ . Thus, the  $x_E$  or  $z_T$  distribution of the away-side hadrons from a direct- $\gamma$  represents the away-jet fragmentation function, as suggested by Wang, Huang and Sarcevic, so that  $dN/d\xi = z dN/dz$  can be derived. Examples from RHIC measurements will be given and compared to previous results.

<sup>1</sup>Supported by U.S. Department of Energy, DE-AC02-98CH10886.

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Date submitted: 01 Jul 2008

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