Abstract Submitted for the DPP05 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Creation of Barriers Inside Chaos in Tokamaks with Mixed Symplectic Representation JOSHUA MOLONEY, HALIMA ALI, ALKESH PUN-JABI, Hampton University — The simplest map that represents the topology of one and a half degree of freedom Hamiltonian and near Hamiltonian systems is the Simple Map (SM), given by

 $x_{n+1} = x_n - k\partial S(x_{n+1}, y_n)/\partial y_n, \quad y_{n+1} = y_n + k\partial S(x_{n+1}, y_n)/\partial x_{n+1}.$ 

Behavior of such systems near the hyperbolic fixed point is generic. The unperturbed generating function for the SM is  $S_0 = \frac{1}{2}x_{n+1}^2 + \frac{1}{2}y_n^2 - \frac{1}{3}y_n^3$ . Here we derive the perturbed Simple Map that includes the effects of resonant modes  $(m,n) = \{(4,3),(4,2)\}$  in single-null divertor tokamaks with  $q_{edge} = 3$  corresponding to the map parameter k=0.6. We show that the perturbed map is symplectic. We calculate generation of chaos due to the resonant modes. We derive the perturbed map with a barrier inside the chaos by addition of a term of the order  $\delta^2$  to create an invariant torus at the location of the barrier. We show that the perturbed map with barrier is also symplectic. It is already shown that an invariant torus can be created inside chaos when the unperturbed generating function  $S_0$  is pure, i.e., it depends only on momentum (see previous two posters). Here we examine whether it is possible to create an invariant torus inside chaos when the unperturbed generating the unperturbed generating solution. This work is supported by the US DOE OFES and NASA.

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Date submitted: 19 Jul 2005

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