

Abstract Submitted  
for the DPP05 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Kinetic electrons in global electromagnetic gyrokinetic particle simulations** Y. NISHIMURA, Z. LIN, L. CHEN, UC-Irvine, W. WANG, PPPL, GTC TEAM — Employing an electromagnetic gyrokinetic simulation model,<sup>1</sup> kinetic electron dynamics in global tokamak geometry is investigated. The massless fluid electron model is developed as a base. We further evolve gyrokinetic equations for non-adiabatic kinetic electrons. To obtain the magnetic perturbation, the fluid-kinetic hybrid electron model<sup>1</sup> employs the inverse of the Faraday's law. Instead, the Ampere's law is used as a closure relation to avoid uncertainties in estimating  $u_{e\parallel}$ , the moment of the electron velocities. The physics goal is to investigate the finite beta effects on the turbulent transport, as well as  $\alpha$  particle driven turbulence.<sup>2</sup> This work is supported by Department of Energy (DOE) Cooperative Agreement No. DE-FC02-03ER54695 (UCI), DOE Contract No. DE-AC02-76CH03073 (PPPL).

<sup>1</sup>Z. Lin and L. Chen, Phys. Plasmas **8**, 1447 (2001).

<sup>2</sup>I. Holod, Z. Lin, *et al.*, this conference.

Yasutaro Nishimura  
UC-Irvine

Date submitted: 22 Jul 2005

Electronic form version 1.4