Abstract Submitted for the DPP08 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Finite ion gyroradius effects in exciting low frequency electrostatic waves in a Q-machine<sup>1</sup> P.M. MILLER, M.E. KOEPKE, E.W. REYNOLDS, H. GUNELL, Department of Physics, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV 26506 — Low-frequency (~ 3  $f_{ci}$ ) electrostatic waves appear in a magnetized, cylindrical barium plasma in a double-ended Q-machine. Coaxial plasmas with different potential were formed, yielding a strong (up to 25 V/cm), narrow ( $HWHM \sim \rho_i/2$ ) radial electric field at the cylindrical interface. We evaluate the plausibility of three free energy sources. (1) Cross-field electron current (2)  $E \times B$ drift shear, and (3) ion-temperature anisotropy. We characterize the dependence of the wave frequency and wave-vector on the magnetic field strength and neutral pressure. We eliminate drift, cyclotron, and ion-acoustic mechanisms and are left with shear-modified ion acoustic, velocity space, and Farley-Buneman instability mechanisms.

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P.M. Miller Department of Physics, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV 26506

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