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Observation of spectral modulations in laser ion acceleration from underdense plasmas ALESSANDRO FLACCO, Laboratoire d'Optique Appliquée, Palaiseau, France, FRANÇOIS SYLLA, SUBHENDU KAHALY, MINA VELTCHEVA, GONZALO SANCHEZ-ARRIAGA, ERIK LEFEBVRE, VICTOR MALKA — Ions have been accelerated radially by irradiating a supersonic helium gas jet ($400\mu m$ diameter) with ultrashort, relativistic laser pulses ($I\lambda^2 > 10^{18} \mathrm{Wcm}^{-2} \mu \mathrm{m}^2$). Accelerated ions have been measured over a wide range of densities ($0.01n_c < n_e < 0.1n_c$). Strong modulations in the ion spectra have been observed, depending on the interaction conditions. Whereas Monte-Carlo particle tracking indicates recombination of ions accelerated by Coulomb explosion, due to charge exchange with neutral gas, detailed 2D1/2 PIC simulations suggest the trapping and acceleration of ions from plasma edges by radially propagating waves. These results evidence new insights on the laser gas interaction in this density range.

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