

Abstract Submitted  
for the DPP14 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Analysis of ionization with intense laser radiation**<sup>1</sup> BAHMAN HAFIZI, DANIEL GORDON, Naval Research Laboratory, JOHN PALASTRO, Icarus Research Inc, MICHAEL HELLE, Naval Research Laboratory — Laser-plasma experiments routinely rely on field ionization for plasma formation. While several analyses of non-relativistic ionization have been carried out [1], they often fail to reproduce experimental observations [2]. Moreover for large laser intensities or for high-Z atoms relativistic effects become important. We have undertaken a numerical study of ionization processes employing three-dimensional, time dependent, deBroglie/Compton wavelength-resolved, parallel algorithms for the Schrödinger and Klein-Gordon equations [3]. Along with the numerical analysis we have performed analytic modeling, employing the Schrödinger, Klein-Gordon and Dirac equations. Results of the analysis and numerical studies will be presented. In particular we discuss ionization of hydrogen-like Xe, the momentum distribution of ejected electrons and the related Bohmian trajectories.

[1] L.V. Keldysh, Sov. Phys. JETP **20**, 1307 (1965).

[2] C.I. Moore, *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **82**, 1688 (1999); A. Ting, *et al.*, Phys. Plasmas **12**, 010701 (2005); D. Kaganovich, *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **100**, 215002 (2008).

[3] D. Gordon & B. Hafizi, J. Comp. Phys. **231**, 6349 (2012); D. Gordon, B. Hafizi & A. Landsman (to be published).

<sup>1</sup>Supported by Naval Research Laboratory Base Program and Department of Energy.

Bahman Hafizi  
Naval Research Laboratory

Date submitted: 09 Jul 2014

Electronic form version 1.4