

Abstract Submitted  
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**Global gyrokinetic models for energetic particle driven Alfvén instabilities in 3D equilibria**<sup>1</sup> DON SPONG, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, IHOR HOLOD, University of California - Irvine — The GTC global gyrokinetic PIC model has been adapted to 3D VMEC equilibria and provides a new method for the analysis of Alfvénic instabilities in stellarators, 3D tokamaks, and helical RFP states. The gyrokinetic orderings ( $k_{\parallel}/k_{\perp} \ll 1$ ,  $\omega/\Omega_{ci} \ll 1$ ,  $\rho_{EP}/L \ll 1$ ) are applicable to a range of energetic particle driven instabilities that have been observed in 3D configurations. Applications of this model to stellarators have indicated that a variety of different Alfvén instabilities can be excited, depending on the toroidal mode number, fast ion average energy and fast ion density profile. Both an LHD discharge [1] where bursting  $n = 1$  Alfvén activity in the TAE gap was observed and a W7-X case [2] have been examined. TAE,/EAE/GAE modes have been found in the simulations, depending on the mode family and fast ion profiles used. The dynamical evolution of the instabilities shows the field period coupling between  $n$  and  $n + N_{fp}$  expected for a stellarator. The development of gyrofluid reduced models that can capture relevant physics aspects of the gyrokinetic models will also be discussed.

[1] M. Osakabe, et al., Nuclear Fusion 46, S911 (2006).

[2] A. Mischenko, A. Könies, et al. Nuclear Fusion 54, 104003 (2014).

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