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3-D Particle Simulation of Current Sheet Instabilities ZHENYU WANG, YU LIN, XUEYI WANG, Auburn Univ, KURT TUMMEL, Univ of California, Irvine, LIU CHEN, Univ of California, Irvine and IFTS Zhejiang Univ The electrostatic (ES) and electromagnetic (EM) instabilities of a Harris current sheet are investigated using a 3-D linearized (δf) gyrokinetic (GK) electron and fully kinetic (FK) ion (GeFi) particle simulation code. The equilibrium magnetic field consists of an asymptotic anti-parallel B_{x0} and a guide field B_G . The ES simulations show the excitation of lower-hybrid drift instability (LHDI) at the current sheet edge. The growth rate of the 3-D LHDI is scanned through the (k_x, k_y) space. The most unstable modes are found to be at $k_{\parallel} = 0$ for smaller k_y . As k_y increases, the growth rate shows two peaks at $k_{\parallel} \neq 0$, consistent with analytical GK theory. The eigenmode structure and growth rate of LHDI obtained from the GeFi simulation agree well with those obtained from the FK PIC simulation. Decreasing B_G , the asymptotic β_{e0} , or background density can destabilize the LHDI. In the EM simulation, tearing mode instability is dominant in the cases with $k_y < k_x$. For $k_y > k_x$, there exist two unstable modes: a kink-like (LHDI) mode at the current sheet edge and a sausage-like mode at the sheet center. The results are compared with the GK eigenmode theory and the FK simulation.

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