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Reconnection and ion heating in low- $\beta$  hybrid-kinetic plasma turbulence<sup>1</sup> SILVIO SERGIO CERRI, LEV ARZAMASSKIY, MATTHEW W. KUNZ, Princeton University — Turbulence and kinetic processes in collisionless, magnetized plasmas have been investigated extensively over the past decades via theoretical models, in situ spacecraft measurements in the heliosphere, and numerical simulations. Alongside the debate about the nature of ion- and electron-scale fluctuations in solar-wind turbulence, one of the fundamental open questions concerns how turbulent energy is partitioned between ions and electrons. In space and astrophysical plasmas, this "turbulent heating" may involve a wide variety of collisionless plasma processes, with their relative importance depending on several plasma parameters. In this talk, we present results from 3D hybrid particle-in-cell (PIC) simulations of continuously driven, critically balanced plasma turbulence at low  $\beta$ . The interplay between the spectral anisotropy of the fluctuations and different ion-heating mechanisms – and how to possibly diagnose and/or disentangle them – will be discussed. Our results have implications for the differential heating of ion and electrons in turbulent low- $\beta$  plasmas such as the solar wind.

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