## Abstract Submitted for the DPP20 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Multiple Gas Puff Induced Improved Confinement Concomitant With Cold Pulse Propagation In ADITYA-U Tokamak. TANMAY MACWAN, HARSHITA RAJ, JOYDEEP GHOSH, SUMAN DOLUI, KAUSHLEN-DER SINGH, SHARVIL PATEL, NANDINI YADAV, RAKESH TANNA, SUMAN AICH, ROHIT KUMAR, KUMARPALSINH JADEJA, KAUSHAL PATEL, VIPUL PANCHAL, UMESH NAGORA, JAYESH RAVAL, MALAY CHOWDHURI, RAN-JANA MANCHANDA, MANOJ GUPTA, NARENDRA PATEL, DEVILAL KU-MAWAT, KUMUDNI TAHILIANI, PRABAL CHATTOPADHYAY, ABHIJIT SEN, YOGESH SAXENA, Institute for Plasma Research, RABINDRANATH PAL, Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, ADITYA-U TEAM — Multiple gas puff of  $H_2$ and D<sub>2</sub> of appropriate magnitude are applied during current flat-top in ADITYA-U tokamak to study the cold-pulse propagation and effect of these puffs on plasma confinement. The results indicate the simultaneous occurrence of plasma detachment along with propagation of a cold pulse, i.e., a decrease in the edge temperature ( $\rho$  $\sim 0.9$ -1.0) and an increase in the core temperature on a time-scale less than the energy confinement time, after each gas puff. Initial increase in the radiated power,  $H_{\alpha}$  and CIII signals and subsequent improvement in confinement indicate plasma detachment from the limiter. The increase in energy confinement time by a factor of 2-3 is due to the density peaking along with the suppression of edge density fluctuations due to flattening of density profile in the edge due to gas puff. Both the cold-pulse and the detachment phenomena have a density threshold, i.e., above ne  $^{2}2.7 \ge 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$ , no detachment and propagation have been observed.

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