FWS20-2020-000015

Abstract for an Invited Paper for the FWS20 Meeting of the American Physical Society

Hidden Friends to Gravitational Wave Sources¹

SMADAR NAOZ, University of California, Los Angeles

The recent gravitational wave detections by LIGO/Virgo revolutionized the way we sense our Universe. These detections have resurfaced a long-standing question about the formation channels of merging black holes and neutron stars. In this talk, I review some of the challenges posed by the new data and will suggest how few-body gravitational interactions in a dense environment can alleviate some of the tension. I will particularly focus on the dense stellar clusters surrounding supermassive black holes at the center of galaxies. I will show how this channel can leave a clear signature on the gravitational-wave signals, allowing differentiation between different merger mechanisms. The Laser Interferometer Space Antenna (LISA) can potentially be used to distinguish between channels.

¹I acknowledge the partial support of NASA grants No. 80NSSC20K0505 and 80NSSC19K0321.