

Abstract Submitted  
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**Investigation** **of**  
**Sterilization Mechanism for *Geobacillus stearothermophilus* Spores with  
Plasma-Excited Neutral Gas** KEI MATSUI, NORIAKI IKENAGA, NORIYUKI  
SAKUDO, Kanazawa Institute of Technology — We investigate the mechanism of  
the sterilization with plasma-excited neutral gas that uniformly sterilizes both the  
space and inner wall of the reactor chamber at atmospheric pressure. Only reactive  
neutral species such as plasma-excited gas molecules and radicals are separated from  
the plasma and sent to the reactor chamber for chemical sterilization. The plasma  
source gas uses humidified mixture of nitrogen and oxygen. *Geobacillus stearother-*  
*mophilus* spores and tyrosine which is amino acid are treated by the plasma-excited  
neutral gas. Shape change of the treated spore is observed by SEM, and chemical  
modification of the treated tyrosine is analyzed by HPLC. As a result, the surface  
of the treated spore shows depression. Hydroxylation and nitration of tyrosine are  
shown after the treatment. For these reasons, we believe that the sterilization with  
plasma-excited neutral gas results from the deformation of spore structure due to  
the chemical modification of amino acid.

Kei Matsui  
Kanazawa Institute of Technology

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