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Spectroscopy of Λ hypernuclei

HIROKAZU TAMURA, Tohoku University

Spectroscopy of Λ hypernuclei has recently become one of the most valuable tools for the experimental investigation of strangeness nuclear physics. Following the pioneering p π K spectroscopy experiments at the BNL AGS in the 1970's, excitation spectra have been measured using this reaction for a wide variety of Λ hypernuclei with the superconducting kaon spectrometer (SKS) at the KEK 12 GeV PS. More recently, Λ hypernuclear spectroscopy was carried out for the first time using the e π K reaction and the continuous electron beam at the Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility (Jefferson Lab). This reaction will be further explored using a new high-resolution kaon spectrometer (HKS) installed at Jefferson Lab. At the same time, precision γ -ray spectroscopy with a germanium detector array (Hyperball) has been successfully performed for p -shell Λ hypernuclei at the KEK 12 GeV PS and at the BNL AGS. Quantitative information on Λ hypernuclear structure as well as strengths of the spin-dependent hyperon-nucleon interaction in the p -shell region were derived. In this talk, the progress of Λ hypernuclear spectroscopy, reaction spectroscopy and γ -ray spectroscopy, and their future prospects are presented.