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Air-liquid interface of ionic liquid-water binary system studied by surface tension measurement and sum-frequency generation spectroscopy JAEHO SUNG, YOONNAM JEON, DOSEOK KIM, Department of Physics, Sogang University, TAKASHI IWAHASHI, TOSHIFUMI IIMORI, KAZUHIKO SEKI, YUKIO OUCHI, Department of Chemistry, Nagoya University — Surface of room-temperature ionic liquid (RIL)+water mixture is investigated using surface tension measurement and surface sum-frequency generation (SFG) vibrational spectroscopy. Results indicate the liquid surface is mostly covered by the cations at a very low bulk concentration (less than 0.02 bulk mole fraction). Increase of surface tension from 0.016 up to \sim 0.05 mole fraction suggested that the anions start to appear at the surface from \sim 0.016 mole fraction until the anions and cations are equally populated at c \sim 0.05 or higher. From the analysis of the SFG spectra, the terminal CH₃ group of the butyl chain is polar-oriented with its symmetry axis aligning rather vertical to the surface for the whole range of concentration.

Jaeho Sung Department of Physics, Sogang University

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