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Localization of Fractionally Charged Quasi-Particles¹

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In this work we address several outstanding questions pertaining to the microscopic properties of the fractional quantum Hall effect: What is the nature of the particles that participate in the localization but do not contribute to transport and can fractionally charged quasi particles localize in space? Using a scanning single electron transistor we image the individual localized states in the fractional quantum Hall regime and determine the charge of the localizing particles. Highlighting the symmetry between filling factors $1/3$ and $2/3$, our measurements show that fractionally charged quasi particles localize in space to sub-micron dimensions with $e^*=e/3$, where e is the electron charge. In addition, at filling factors $2/3$ we follow the behavior of the fractionally charged localized states through the spin phase transition.

¹In collaboration with: J. Martin, S. Ilani, B. Verdene, J. Smet, V. Umansky, D. Mahalu, D. Schuh, and G. Abstreiter.