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Mobility of solid 4He JAMES DAY, JOHN BEAMISH, University of Alberta — Recent torsional oscillator measurements [1,2] on solid ⁴He in the pores of Vycor and in bulk demonstrated non-classical rotational inertia and showed a decrease in period below about 200 mK, suggestive of a transition to a supersolid phase. It becomes interesting to see whether solid ⁴He exhibits any of the other unusual flow properties of a superfluid. We have performed capacitive measurements on the mobility of solid ⁴He in Vycor. By suddenly increasing the pressure in a cell containing a Vycor sample, we were able to monitor the pressure induced flow of solid ⁴He in the pores. Near its melting temperature the solid ⁴He does flow in/out of the pores, but the flow rate decreases rapidly with temperature, until no flow is observable below 700 mK. We do not see any flow at temperatures down to 25 mK, implying that either supersolid ⁴He in Vycor does not flow in response to a large pressure difference or that superflow occurs at a rate far slower than the critical velocities observed by Kim and Chan. We have also begun work on pressure induced flow of bulk solid ⁴He. This work was supported by the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC). 1. E. Kim and M.H.W. Chan, Nature 427, 225 (2004). 2. E. Kim and M.H.W. Chan, Science 305, 1941 (2004).

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