

Abstract Submitted  
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**Single Metal Nanoparticle Optical Interference** SANG-KEE EAH<sup>1</sup>,  
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The University of Chicago, GARY P. WIEDERRECHT, XIAO-MIN LIN, Argonne  
National Laboratory — Optical interference of plasmon light scattering from a single  
gold nanoparticle is experimentally observed by placing a plane mirror nearby. The  
unique interference patterns in both spatial and spectral domains are reproduced  
by simulations based on the Huygens-Fresnel diffraction theory. The large spectral  
resonance enables us to determine the distance to the mirror with a 10 nm resolution  
without scanning the mirror [1]. The image dipole from a spherical mirror's reflection  
interferes with the real dipole of a single gold nanoparticle attached to an optical  
fiber tip [2], resulting in enhancement and inhibition of the resonant scattering rate  
by the modulation in the scattered light intensity collected outside the interference  
solid angle. [1] S.-K. Eah, H.M. Jaeger, N.F. Scherer, G.P. Wiederrecht, & X.-M.  
Lin, submitted to Phys. Rev. Lett. (Nov. 2004). [2] S.-K. Eah, H.M. Jaeger, N.F.  
Scherer, G.P. Wiederrecht, & X.- M. Lin, Appl. Phys. Lett. (in press).

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