

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR05 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Renormalization-group treatment of the large- $N$   $t$ - $J$  model** ANTONIO H. CASTRO NETO, SHAN-WEN TSAI, Boston University, ZIQIANG WANG, Boston College, DAVID K. CAMPBELL, Boston University — Renormalization-group techniques for interacting electrons<sup>1</sup> are applicable to systems where the interactions are small compared to the Fermi energy,  $U < E_F$ . This condition is not satisfied in some systems of interest, such as the cuprates. The limit of large  $U$  has been studied by starting from the  $t$ - $J$  model and applying slave-boson techniques to project out double occupied states. The resulting action can then be solved by saddle point calculations. We start from the Fermi liquid solution<sup>2</sup> and employ the renormalization-group approach to treat the leading order fluctuations of the bosonic fields in the  $1/N$  expansion. We use a recently developed method<sup>3</sup> that allows electron-electron and electron-boson interactions to be treated on an equal footing. With this starting point, the renormalization-group approach can be safely applied since the interaction terms involving the fluctuations are of order  $1/N$ , and therefore much smaller than the Fermi energy. We study the self-energy corrections and the instabilities of this system, including the energy scale for the transitions.

<sup>1</sup>R. Shankar, Rev. Mod. Phys. **66** 129 (1994)

<sup>2</sup>M. Grilli and G. Kotliar, Phys. Rev. Lett. **64**, 1170 (1990)

<sup>3</sup>S.-W. Tsai, A. H. Castro Neto, R. Shankar, and D. K. Campbell, “*Renormalization Group Approach to Strong-Coupled Superconductors*,” cond-mat/0406174

Shan-Wen Tsai  
Boston University

Date submitted: 02 Dec 2004

Electronic form version 1.4