Abstract Submitted for the MAR05 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Energy relaxation time of an rf SQUID flux qubit¹ SHAOXIONG LI, WEI QIU, MATTHEW MATHENY, ZHONGYUAN ZHOU, SIYUAN HAN, Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Kansas — Energy relaxation is one of the main decoherence mechanisms in superconducting flux qubits. In this work we measured the energy relaxation time in an rf SQUID qubit for which all of the important parameters were determined independently from thermal activation, MQT, and microwave spectroscopy measurements. The quasi-static flux biases were adjusted to have only three energy levels involved in the microwave pump- probe experiment, a situation most relevant to three-level quantum state manipulations. The result shows that the characteristic time of energy relaxation from the excited state to the ground state of the qubit is about 3.6 μ s. This result indicates that the dominating sources of damping were the qubit's flux bias and state readout circuitry.

¹This work is supported in part by AFOSR grant F49620-01-1-0439 funded by DURINT program and by ARDA and by NSF grant DMR-0325551

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Date submitted: 02 Dec 2004

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