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**Orbital Symmetry and Electron Correlation in Na**<sub>x</sub>**CoO**<sub>2</sub> W. B. WU, D. J. HUANG, J. OKAMOTO, H.-J. LIN, C.T. CHEN, National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center, Taiwan, A. TANAKA, Hiroshima University, Japan, F.C. CHOU, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA, A. FUJIMORI, University of Tokyo, Japan — Measurements of polarization-dependent soft x-ray absorption reveal that the electronic states determining the low-energy excitations of Na<sub>x</sub>CoO<sub>2</sub> have predominantly  $a_{1g}$  symmetry with significant O 2p character. In contrast to the prediction of band theory, doping-dependent O 1s x-ray absorption shows a large transfer of spectral weight, providing spectral evidence for strong electron correlations of the layered cobaltates. We also found that Na<sub>x</sub>CoO<sub>2</sub> exhibits a charge-transfer electronic character rather than a Mott-Hubbard character.

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