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A Dynamical Model of Molecular Monolayers: Why Tethers Don't Snap ELIZABETH K. MANN, LU ZOU, Department of Physics, Kent State University, ANDREW BERNOFF, Department of Mathematics, Harvey Mudd College, Claremont, CA 91711, JAMES ALEXANDER, Department of Mathematics, Case Western Reserve University, J. ADIN MANN, Department of Chemical Engineering, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, 44216 — A bola-shaped domain in a Langmuir monolayer at the air/water interface relaxes towards a circular shape under the influence of line tension. The "tether" thickens continuously in this process, in marked contrast to the Hele-Shaw and the three-dimensional cases, where hydrodynamic instabilities lead to the tether snapping. A simplified dynamical model allows us use lubrication theory to explain this without incorporating repulsive forces to stabilize the tether in 2D. The model also allows us to give a better estimate of line tensions from the relaxation rate of such monolayer domains. This material is based upon work supported by the National Science Foundation under Grant No.9984304.

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