

Abstract Submitted
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Development of low temperature scanning probe microscope¹
YONGHO SEO, PAUL CADDEN-ZIMANSKY, VENKAT CHANDRASEKHAR,
Department of Physics and Astronomy, Northwestern University, MESOSCOPIC
PHYSICS TEAM — We have built a low temperature scanning probe microscope
using a quartz crystal tuning fork. This microscope can be used for STM, AFM,
EFM, and MFM at temperatures ranging from room temperature to millikelvin tem-
peratures. The tuning fork, a self-actuating and self-sensing sensor, has a 32 kHz
resonance frequency, 10^5 quality factor, and 1300 N/m spring constant. Due to the
small vibration (~ 0.1 nm) of the tuning fork, it is an ideal tool for ultra-high resolu-
tion imaging. Also, the tuning fork is particularly suited for millikelvin temperature
range SPM due to its low dissipation power (~ 1 pW). We present low temperature
EFM images of boron nano wires, low temperature MFM images of magnetic dot
arrays embedded in a superconducting matrix, and high resolution topographic and
EFM images of carbon nanotubes.

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Yongho Seo
Northwestern University

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