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Spectral origin of the *c*-axis dielectric constant anomalies in hexagonal HoMnO<sub>3</sub><sup>1</sup> ANDREI SUSHKOV, H. DENNIS DREW, MRSEC, University of Maryland, SANG-WOOK CHEONG, Rutgers University — The coupling between ferroelectric (P) and magnetic (M) order parameters in multiferroics is one of the most important problems both for basic understanding and applications. If this coupling in hexa-manganites occurs within a unit cell there should be a phonon, infrared-active in E||c polarization, which modulates simultaneously  $P_c$  and Mn– Mn superexchange in the *ab*-plane. The dielectric constant anomalies, observed at magnetic ordering/re-ordering temperatures, indicate existence of a spin-coupled phonon(s). To find the linking phonon we have measured temperature dependence of the *c*-axis infrared phonon spectrum of a hexagonal HoMnO<sub>3</sub> single crystal. These optical results and the dielectric anomalies will be discussed in terms of the coupling between the two order parameters in the multiferroic hexa-manganites.

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Andrei Sushkov MRSEC, University of Maryland

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