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Ferromagnetic behavior in Cr- and Mn-doped indium-tin oxide thin films JOHN PHILIP<sup>1</sup>, MIT, SCOTT LAYNE, MIT, TIFFANY SAN-TOS, MIT, JAGADEESH MOODERA, MIT — High-temperature ferromagnetism is demonstrated in Cr- and Mn-doped indium-tin oxide (ITO) films deposited using reactive thermal evaporation. These films were grown on sapphire (0001), Si/SiO<sub>2</sub>, as well as Si(001) substrates with the highest magnetic moment observed around  $\sim 1\mu_B/Mn$ . The electrical conduction is n type, an anomalous Hall effect was observed, showing that the carriers in this system are spin polarized. Mn-doped samples were single-phase, whereas at high Cr concentrations, there was CrO<sub>2</sub> present. The carrier concentration can be varied independent of the Mn concentration in this transparent ferromagnetic semiconductor for its easy integration into magnetooptoelectronic devices. Supported by the CMI project at MIT and NSF

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